

23/10/2019

**268 E se?** Calcola la percentuale dell'area del quadrato occupata dalla parte colorata in rosso nella Fig. 1. Arrotonda alla seconda cifra decimale.

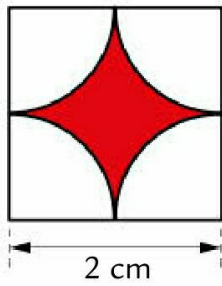


Figura 1

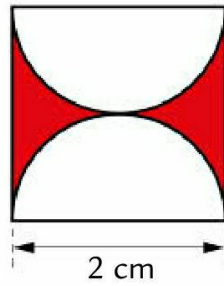


Figura 2

► Cambierebbe la percentuale dell'area del quadrato occupata dalla parte colorata in rosso, considerando la Fig. 2? [21,46%; no]

$$A_{\text{QUADRATO}} = 4 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_{\frac{1}{4} \text{ CERCHIO}} = \frac{1}{4} \pi \text{ cm}^2$$

$$r = 1 \text{ cm}$$

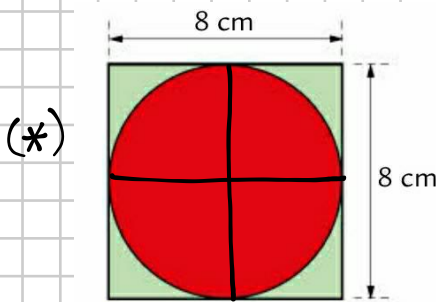
$$A_{\text{ROSSO}} = 4 \text{ cm}^2 - 4 \left( \frac{1}{4} \pi \text{ cm}^2 \right)$$

$$= 4 \text{ cm}^2 - \pi \text{ cm}^2 =$$

$$= (4 - \pi) \text{ cm}^2$$

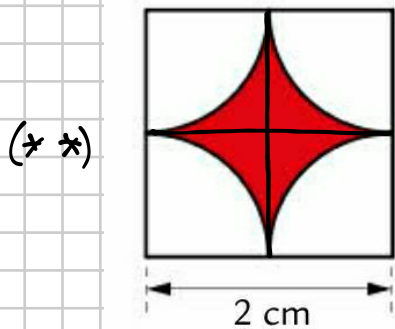
$$p = \frac{A_{\text{ROSSO}}}{A_{\text{QUADRATO}}} \cdot 100\% = \frac{4 - \pi}{4} \cdot 100\% = 21,4601... \% \approx$$

$$\approx 21,46\%$$

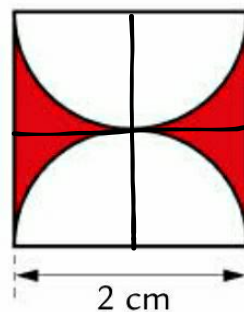


[78,54%]

Avendo risolto l'esercizio precedente, notare osservare che l'area rossa della figura (\*) è uguale all'area bianca della figura (\*\*)



Quindi  $p = 100\% - 78,54\% = 21,46\%$



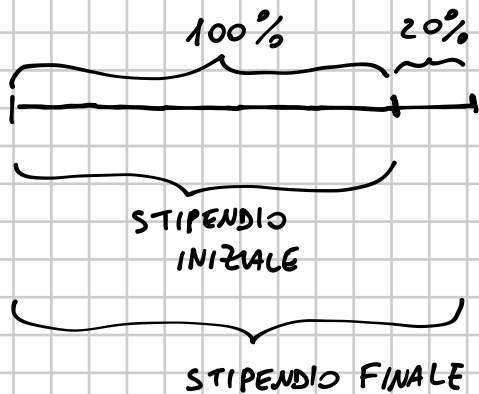
la percentuale non cambia

Anche per la 2° parte si ragiona in modo analogo

**271** Lo stipendio del signor Bianchi, dopo aver subito un aumento del 20%, diventa di 2070 euro. Qual era lo stipendio del signor Bianchi prima dell'aumento?

[1725 euro]

100%  $\rightsquigarrow$  STIPENDIO INIZIALE



$$100 : x = 120 : 2070 \text{€}$$

↑  
STIPENDIO INIZIALE  
(DA TROVARE)

$$x = \frac{100 \cdot 2070 \text{€}}{120} = 1725 \text{€}$$

**504**  $\left[ \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^{12} : \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right)^{-10} - \frac{5}{3} \right] : \left[ -\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^7 : \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^6 - \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^5 : \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^3 \right] =$

$$= \left[ \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^{12} : \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right)^{-10} - \frac{5}{3} \right] : \left[ -\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) - \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^2 \right] =$$

$$= \left[ \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^{12} : \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^{10} - \frac{5}{3} \right] : \left[ \frac{2}{3} - \frac{4}{9} \right] =$$

$$= \left[ \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^2 - \frac{5}{3} \right] : \left[ \frac{6-4}{9} \right] =$$

$$= \left[ \frac{25}{9} - \frac{5}{3} \right] : \frac{2}{9} =$$

$$= \left[ \frac{25-15}{9} \right] : \frac{2}{9} =$$

$$= \frac{10}{9} : \frac{2}{9} = 5$$

$$505 \quad \left( -\frac{9^3 \cdot 27^{-2}}{4^8 \cdot 4^{-6}} \right)^5 : \left[ \frac{(-2)^3 \cdot (-4)^5}{(-8)^7} \right]^2 : (-2)^{-2} =$$

$$= \left( -\frac{(3^2)^3 \cdot (3^3)^{-2 \cdot 5}}{4^8 \cdot 4^{-6}} \right)^5 : \left[ \frac{(-2)^3 \cdot (-2^2)^5}{(-2^3)^7} \right]^2 : \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right)^2 =$$

$$= \left( -\frac{3^6 \cdot 3^{-6}}{4^2} \right)^5 : \left[ \frac{(-2)^3 \cdot (-2^{10})}{(-2)^{21}} \right]^2 : \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) =$$

$$= \left( -\frac{1}{2^4} \right)^5 : \left[ -2^{-8} \right]^2 : \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) =$$

$$= \left( -\frac{1}{2^{20}} \right) : \left[ +\frac{1}{2^{16}} \right] : \frac{1}{4} =$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2^{20} \cdot 4^2} \cdot 2^{16} = -\frac{1}{2^2} = -\frac{1}{4}$$