

9/12/2020

$$236 \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{N} \\ \text{D} \end{array} \frac{2x - 8}{4 - 3x} > 0$$

POSITIVO $\rightarrow > 0$

NEGATIVO $\rightarrow < 0$

$$N > 0 \quad 2x - 8 > 0 \quad 2x > 8 \quad x > 4$$

$$D > 0 \quad 4 - 3x > 0 \quad -3x > -4 \quad x < \frac{4}{3}$$

$$\Downarrow \\ 3x < 4$$

	$\frac{4}{3}$		4	
-		-	0	+
+	+	-		-
-	-	+	0	-

$$\frac{4}{3} < x < 4$$

OSSERVAZIONE

Se avessi $\frac{2x-8}{4-3x} < 0$ la soluzione sarebbe $x < \frac{4}{3} \vee x > 4$

$$237 \quad \frac{1}{2x+3} > -1$$

$$\frac{1}{2x+3} + 1 > 0$$

$$\frac{1+2x+3}{2x+3} > 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{N} \\ \text{D} \end{array} \frac{2x+4}{2x+3} > 0$$

$$N > 0 \quad 2x+4 > 0 \quad 2x > -4 \quad x > -2$$

$$D > 0 \quad 2x+3 > 0 \quad 2x > -3 \quad x > -\frac{3}{2}$$

	-2		$-\frac{3}{2}$	
-	0	+		+
-		-	+	+
+	0	-	-	+

$$x < -2 \vee x > -\frac{3}{2}$$

241 $\frac{1}{3-x} > \frac{x}{6-2x}$

$[x < -2 \vee x > 3]$

$$-\frac{1}{3-x} - \frac{x}{6-2x} > 0$$

$$\frac{-2-x}{2(3-x)} > 0$$

$$\frac{-2-x}{2(3-x)} > 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{N)} \\ \text{D)} \end{array} \frac{-2-x}{3-x} > 0$$

N > 0 $-2-x > 0 \quad -x > 2 \quad x < -2$

D > 0 $3-x > 0 \quad -x > -3 \quad x < 3$

	-2		3	
	+	0	-	-
	+		+	-
	+	0	-	+

$x < -2 \vee x > 3$

248 $\frac{10}{4-x} > -5$

$$\frac{10}{4-x} + 5 > 0 \quad \frac{10+20-5x}{4-x} > 0 \quad \frac{30-5x}{4-x} > 0$$

$$\frac{-5(x-6)}{4-x} > 0 \xrightarrow{\text{multiply by } -\frac{1}{5}} \begin{array}{l} \text{N)} \\ \text{D)} \end{array} \frac{x-6}{4-x} < 0$$

N > 0 $x-6 > 0 \quad x > 6$

D > 0 $4-x > 0 \quad -x > -4 \quad x < 4$

	4		6	
	-	-	0	+
	+	-	-	-
	-	+	0	-

$x < 4 \vee x > 6$

255

$$\frac{(5x-2)^2 - (5x-2)(5x+2)}{2x-6} \geq \frac{1}{3-x}$$

$$\frac{25x^2 + 4 - 20x - (25x^2 - 4)}{2(x-3)} + \frac{1}{\frac{3-x}{x-3}} \geq 0$$

$$\frac{\cancel{25x^2} + 4 - 20x - \cancel{25x^2} + 4 + 2}{2(x-3)} \geq 0$$

$$\frac{10 - 20x}{2(x-3)} \geq 0$$

negativo \Rightarrow semplifico e cambio verso della disuguaglianza

$$\frac{-10(2x-1)}{2(x-3)} \geq 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} N & \leq 0 \\ D & > 0 \end{aligned} \quad \frac{2x-1}{x-3}$$

$$N > 0 \quad 2x-1 > 0 \quad 2x > 1 \quad x > \frac{1}{2}$$

$$D > 0 \quad x-3 > 0 \quad x > 3$$

	$\frac{1}{2}$		3	
-	0	+		+
-		-	+	+
+	0	-	+	+

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{2} \leq x < 3}$$

260

$$\frac{4x - 2x^2}{x + 3} \leq 0$$

negative

$$\frac{-2x(x-2)}{x+3} \leq 0$$

$$\frac{N_1 \quad N_2}{D} \geq 0$$

$$\frac{x(x-2)}{x+3} \geq 0$$

$$N_1 > 0 \quad x > 0$$

$$N_2 > 0 \quad x - 2 > 0 \quad x > 2$$

$$D > 0 \quad x + 3 > 0 \quad x > -3$$

	-3	0	2	
	-	-	0	+
	-	-	-	0
	-	+	+	+
	-	+	0	-
	-	+	0	+

$$\boxed{-3 < x \leq 0 \vee x \geq 2}$$